

WP(C) 1001/2001
BEFORE
THE HON'BLE MR. JUSTICE B. B. DEB

(1) In this petition, the petitioner challenging the legality of the circular issued by the Arunachal Pradesh Public service Commission (for short \appsc\) bearing NO. PSC-R/14/2000, dated 2. 7. 2001 for making selection for the post of Accounts Officer/treasury Officer. The petitioner has been holding the post of senior Research Assistant (SRA) being regularise with effect from 5. 6. 1997 having identical pay scale of Superintendent under the Secretariat administration, government of Arunachal Pradesh. In the advertisement, the applications are invited from the in-service candidates holding the post of Inspecting Auditor, Superintendent of Accounts, Sub-Treasury Officer, administrative Officer and Superintendent of Secretariat/heads of Departments having two years service in the respective grades, but the post of Senior Research assistant has not been included there in, as a result, the petitioner was precluded from making any application for the posts of accounts Officer/treasury Officer. Hence the petitioner sought for writ of certiorari/ direction for allowing him to participate in the examination for the aforesaid posts.

(2) At the time of issuing rule vide order dated 5. 10. 2001, the petitioner was allowed to participate in the selection process consisting of both written examination and via-voce test to be conducted by the APPSC for recruitment to the posts of Accounts Officer/treasury officer and accordingly, the petitioner participated in the examination, but the authority has not yet published the result.

(3) The APPSC contested the case by filing counter affidavit contending, inter alia, that as per the recruitment rules, for the post of Accounts Officer/treasury officer, the incumbent holding the post of senior Research Assistant is not eligible and as such the petitioner was not allowed to participate. However, pursuant to the interim order passed by this Court, the petitioner was allowed and he participated in the examination.

(4) The State Government also contested the case by filing counter affidavit. According to the State respondent, since the petitioner does not belong to the category of the batch specified in the recruitment rules for the posts of Accounts officer/treasury Officer, his case cannot be considered. The post of Senior Research assistant cannot be equated with the post of Superintendent of the Secretariat administration for the purpose of eligibility criteria in respect of filling up the vacancies in the posts of Accounts officer/treasury Officer though the pay scale of Senior Research Assistant and the superintendent of the Secretariat administration have been equalised.

(5) The impugned circular bearing No. PSC-R/14/2000, dated 8. 6. 2000 has been issued by the APPSC for filling up 8 (eight) posts of Accounts Officer/treasury Officer and applications were invited from the departmental candidates holding the posts of Inspector Auditor, Superintendent of accounts, Sub-Treasury Officer, administrative Officer and Superintendent of Secretariat/heads of Departments having two years regular service in the grade. Vide circular of even number dated 2. 7. 2001, the APPSC having reiterated the previous circular dated 8. 6. 2000 prescribed the syllabus for holding examination.

(6) The learned counsel for the petitioner submits that in view of the equalisation of pay and allowances of the incumbents holding the posts of Superintendent and senior Research Assistant, the petitioner earned the eligibility for the posts of accounts Officer/treasury Officer. The learned counsel further submits that the nomenclature of the post of Superintendent of Civil Secretariat has been changed and redesignated as Section Officer.

(7) The learned counsel for the APPSC referred the recruitment rules framed by

the Government in exercise of power conferred by the proviso to Article 309 of the Constitution of India for the posts of accounts Officer/treasury Officer and had submitted that since the petitioner does not belong to the category mentioned therein to become eligible for the posts of accounts Officer/treasury Officer, the appsc rightly issued the advertisement. The equation of the scale of the two posts, namely, the Superintendent of Secretariat administration and Senior Research assistant by an Administrative order cannot be equated with the eligibility criteria prescribed by the recruitment rules being a delegated legislation. The related recruitment rules has been framed by the governor in exercise of power under proviso to Article 309 of the Constitution of India vide Notification No. DA/fin/b/ 2:4/76 (Pt. I), dated 14. 5. 1993 which is called \"the Accounts Officer/treasury officer (Group-B) Recruitment Rules, 1993\". In the schedule it appears that 25% of the posts are to be filled up by direct recruitment through competitive examination, syllabus of which remains prescribed in the recruitment rules itself, 37. 5% of the posts are to be filled up by promotion from amongst the Inspecting auditor, Superintendent of Accounts and sub-Treasury Officer with three years regular service in the respective grades and the remaining 37. 5% of the posts are to be filled up by in-service candidates through departmental Examination from amongst the Inspecting Auditor/superintendent of accounts/treasury Officer/administrative officer/superintendent of Secretaries and heads of Departments with two years regular service. The post of Senior research Assistant has not been included therein and as such according to my considered opinion, the APPSC committed to wrong in issuing the circular inviting applications. In issuing the impugned circular the APPSC has followed the eligibility criteria prescribed by the related recruitment rules.

(8) The petitioner has never challenged the recruitment rules itself and so long the recruitment rules for the posts of Accounts officer/treasury Officer subsists, the appsc cannot deviate therefrom and rightly the APPSC refused to allow the petitioner to participate in the examination as a departmental candidate.

(9) The learned counsel for the petitioner submits that since the petitioner was allowed to participate in the examination, he acquired a right to know the result of the examination. On perusal of the interim order it appears that the Court at the time of passing the interim order was alive of the implication of the interim order and as such in the interim order itself it remains mentioned that the petitioner would not acquire any right by simply participating in the process of selection. The related part of the interim order dated 5. 10. 2001 is reproduced below:-

It is made clear that the participation of the writ petitioner in the aforesaid selection process will not vest him any legal right and such participation will be subject to outcome of the writ petition. \

(10) As has been discussed above, it is found that since the petitioner does not hold the prescribed post included in the recruitment rules for appointment to the posts of Accounts Officer/treasury officer, he cannot be allowed to participate in the examination for the said posts. The recruitment rules having the force of law being a legislative action of the Governor cannot be ignored by the APPSC at the time of issuing the advertisement. Equation of pay scale of the two posts by an administrative order cannot be treated to be the equation of status of two posts. Eligibility criteria for participating in a competitive examination and/or promotional avenues to the higher posts are to be judged in accordance with the recruitment rules prescribed. Any administrative order making equation of pay scale of two or more posts cannot alter the eligibility criteria prescribed by the recruitment rules.

(11) In that view of the matter, the petitioner is lacking of the eligibility as prescribed under the recruitment rules for the posts of Accounts Officer/treasury officer and as such the writ petition being devoid of merit liable to be an

d is hereby dismissed. No order as to costs. The result of the eligible candidates, who participated in the examination (except the petitioner) may be declared by the APPSC at its convenience.